

$$= \left( \frac{1}{m} \right)^2 \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ \sum_{j=1}^m (y_j - \bar{y}) \right] \left[ \sum_{k=1}^m (y_k - \bar{y}) \right]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^m \left[ \sum_{j=1}^m (y_j - \bar{y}) \right]^2$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = S_y^2 (1-2)$$

① first part

second part can be written as

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^N \sum_{j=1}^N (y_j - \bar{y})^2$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1-2}{T} \sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

second

$$= \frac{1-m}{1 - (S_y^2/S_y^2) m}$$

second part

second part

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} S_y^2 (m-N) + 1 - \frac{m-N}{N-1} \right] \frac{1-m}{1} =$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} S_y^2 (1-\alpha) m + 1 - \frac{m(1-\alpha)}{N-1} \right] \frac{1-m}{1} =$$

$$\int = \frac{(1-m)}{1} \left[ 1 - \left( \frac{1}{2} S_y^2 / S_y^2 \right) m \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} S_y^2 = \frac{m^2 (1-\alpha)}{N-1} + S_y^2$$

pad

$$0 = \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{m-j} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})^2$$

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$$= \frac{1}{T} S_y^2 (N-1) + \frac{m}{T} =$$

$$+ \left( \frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{m-j} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})$$

$$= \left( \frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} (y_j - \bar{y})^2$$

$$= \left( \frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{m-j} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})$$

$$\int_0^1 [ (m-1)(1-N)S_2^y ]^{-1} Q_1 = \int_0^1$$

part of the

$$\int_0^1 [ (m-1)(1-N)S_2^y ]^{-1} Q_1 = \int_0^1$$

part of the

$$\frac{N-1}{N-m} = \frac{C_{m-1}}{C_{m-m}} = 1$$

use, first of



is given:  $\overline{cov}$

$$Corr(U, V) = Cov(U, V) / [Var(U)Var(V)]^{1/2}$$

$$Cov(U, V) = E[(U - E[U])(V - E[V])]$$

is given:  $E[V], E[U]$   
 $Var(U), Var(V)$   
 $Cov(U, V)$

if  $e_i$  are independent

$$Pr(A=i) = \frac{1}{N}, \quad i=1, \dots, N$$

$$Pr(g_1=j, g_2=k) = \frac{1}{m^{(m-1)}}$$

$$j, k=1, \dots, m \quad (j \neq k)$$

$$Pr(A=i, g_1=j, g_2=k) = \frac{1}{N} \frac{1}{m^{(m-1)}}$$

$$Pr(g_1=j) = \frac{1}{m}, \quad j=1, \dots, m$$

$$Pr(g_2=k) = \frac{1}{m}, \quad k=1, \dots, m$$

$$Pr(A=i, g_1=j) = \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{m}$$

$$Pr(A=i, g_2=k) = \frac{1}{N} = \frac{1}{m}$$

$$E[V] = E[U] = \bar{y} \quad \text{Var}(V) = \text{Var}(U) = \frac{N}{N-1} S_y^2$$

mit  $n$  und  $N$ :

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^m (y_{ij} - \bar{y})^2 = \frac{N}{N-1} S_y^2$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^m p_i(\beta = i, \beta' = j) (y_{ij} - \bar{y})^2$$

$$= E[(y_{i\beta'} - \bar{y})^2]$$

$$\text{Var}(U) = E[(U - E[U])^2]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^m y_{ij} = \bar{y}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^c \sum_{j=1}^m p_i(\beta = i, \beta' = j) y_{ij}$$

$$E[y_{i\beta'}]$$

mit:

✓ x

$$Cov(U, V) = E[(U - E[U])(V - E[V])]$$

$$= E[(Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0k} - \bar{Y})]$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{k=1}^c P(\beta_1 = j, \beta_2 = k) (Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0k} - \bar{Y})$$

$$j \neq k$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{k=1}^c \sum_{m=1}^m \sum_{l=1}^l \frac{c^m(m-1)}{c} (Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0l} - \bar{Y})$$

$j \neq k$

$$= \frac{N(m-1)}{c}$$

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pd :

$Cov(U, V)$

$$= \left[ \frac{1}{c} \frac{N}{m-1} \right] \left[ \frac{1}{c} \frac{N}{m-1} \right] / \left[ \left( \frac{N}{m-1} \right) S_y^2 \right] \left( \frac{N}{m-1} S_y^2 \right)^{1/2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{c} \frac{N(m-1)}{S_y^2} (1-N)$$

③ d.e.N