

$$= \left(\frac{1}{m} \right)^2 \sum_{i=1}^m \left[\sum_{j=1}^m (y_j - \bar{y}) \right] \left[\sum_{k=1}^m (y_k - \bar{y}) \right]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^m \left[\sum_{j=1}^m (y_j - \bar{y}) \right]^2$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

① first part

cal part one value of f .

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^m (y_j - \bar{y})^2$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

part

$$f = \frac{1-m}{1 - (S_y^2/S_y^2) m}$$

part

part

$$\left[\frac{1}{2} S_y^2 (m-N) + 1 - \frac{m-N}{N-1} \right] \frac{1-m}{T} =$$

$$\left[\frac{1}{2} S_y^2 (1-\alpha) m + 1 - \frac{m(1-\alpha)}{N-1} \right] \frac{1-m}{T} =$$

$$\int = \frac{(1-m)}{(m-1)} \left[1 - \left(\frac{1}{2} S_y^2 / S_y^2 \right) m \right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2} S_y^2 = \frac{m^2 (1-\alpha)}{N-1} + S_y^2$$

pad

$$0 = \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{m-j} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})^2$$

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$$= \left(\frac{1}{T} \right) S_y^2 (N-1) + \frac{m}{T} =$$

$$+ \left(\frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} \sum_{k=1}^{m-j} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})$$

$$= \left(\frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} (y_j - \bar{y})^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{m}{T} \right)^2 \sum_c \sum_m \sum_{k=1}^{m-1} \sum_{j=1}^{m-k} (y_j - \bar{y})(y_k - \bar{y})$$

$$\int_0^1 [S_2^{N-1} S_1^{m-1} (1-N)(1-m)]^{-1} dQ$$

part of the

$$\int_0^1 [S_2^{N-1} S_1^{m-1} (1-N)(1-m)]^{-1} dQ$$

part of the

$$\frac{N-1}{N-m} = \frac{C_{m-1}}{C_{m-m}} = 1$$

use, first of

de (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) (20) (21) (22) (23) (24) (25) (26) (27) (28) (29) (30) (31) (32) (33) (34) (35) (36) (37) (38) (39) (40) (41) (42) (43) (44) (45) (46) (47) (48) (49) (50) (51) (52) (53) (54) (55) (56) (57) (58) (59) (60) (61) (62) (63) (64) (65) (66) (67) (68) (69) (70) (71) (72) (73) (74) (75) (76) (77) (78) (79) (80) (81) (82) (83) (84) (85) (86) (87) (88) (89) (90) (91) (92) (93) (94) (95) (96) (97) (98) (99) (100)

$$\text{Corr}(U, V) = \frac{\int}{\int}$$

isic

$$U = Y_1, V = Y_2$$

PL 6

PL 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

PL 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

PL 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

PL 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

PL 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

PL 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100

is given: \overline{cov}

$$Corr(U, V) = Cov(U, V) / [Var(U)Var(V)]^{1/2}$$

$$Cov(U, V) = E[(U - E[U])(V - E[V])]$$

is given: $E[V], E[U]$
 $Var(U), Var(V)$
 $Cov(U, V)$

if i, j are different

$$Pr(A=i) = \frac{1}{m}, \quad i=1, \dots, m$$

$$Pr(B_1=j, B_2=k) = \frac{1}{m(m-1)}$$

$$j, k=1, \dots, m \quad (j \neq k)$$

$$Pr(A=i, B_1=j, B_2=k) = \frac{1}{m(m-1)}$$

$$Pr(B_1=j) = \frac{1}{m} \quad j=1, \dots, m$$

$$Pr(B_2=k) = \frac{1}{m} \quad k=1, \dots, m$$

$$Pr(A=i, B_1=j) = \frac{1}{m} = \frac{1}{N}$$

$$Pr(A=i, B_2=k) = \frac{1}{m} = \frac{1}{N}$$

$$E[V] = E[U] = \bar{y} \quad \text{Var}(V) = \text{Var}(U) = \frac{N}{N-1} S_y^2$$

mit n und N :

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{m=1}^N (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \frac{N}{N-1} S_y^2$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{m=1}^N p(\beta = i, \beta' = j) (y_i - \bar{y})^2$$

$$= E[(y_{\beta\beta'} - \bar{y})^2]$$

$$\text{Var}(U) = E[(U - E[U])^2]$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{m=1}^N y_i^2 = \bar{y}^2$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{m=1}^N p(\beta = i, \beta' = j) y_i^2$$

$$E[y_{\beta\beta'}]$$

mit:

✓ x

$$Cov(U, V) = E[(U - E[U])(V - E[V])]$$

$$= E[(Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0k} - \bar{Y})]$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{k=1}^c P(\beta_1 = j, \beta_2 = k) (Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0k} - \bar{Y})$$

$$j \neq k$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^c \sum_{k=1}^c \sum_{m=1}^m \sum_{l=1}^l \frac{c^m(m-1)}{c} (Y_{0j} - \bar{Y})(Y_{0k} - \bar{Y})$$

$j \neq k$

$$= \frac{N(m-1)}{c}$$

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pd :

$Cov(U, V)$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{c} \frac{N}{c} \frac{1}{c} \frac{N}{c} \right] / \left[\left(\frac{N}{c} \right)^2 S_y^2 \right] \left(\frac{N}{c} S_y^2 \right)^{1/2}$$

$$\approx \frac{1}{(N-1)(m-1)S_y^2} = \frac{1}{(N-1)(m-1)S_y^2}$$

③ d.e.N